TO THE MEMBERS OF THE UNITED STATES SENATE:

We write to express our strong opposition to S.J. Res. 19, which would eliminate many of the free speech protections guaranteed by the U.S. Constitution's Bill of Rights.

First, the resolution goes against the First Amendment's bedrock principle that the government should not restrict expression based on its message, ideas, or content. By permitting speech regulation that distinguishes between individuals and organizations, the resolution would allow the government to discriminate against speech based on the speaker's viewpoint – an area of government speech regulation that is plainly forbidden by the First Amendment. S.J. Res. 19 would eliminate this First Amendment protection and permit the government to target certain organizations based solely on their political viewpoint.

Second, S.J. Res. 19 would dramatically increase the scope of federal and state speech regulation. Under S.J. Res. 19, the federal government would have the authority to prohibit or otherwise limit speech relating to state elections. Likewise, the resolution would allow states to prohibit or limit speech relating to federal elections. This cross-regulation would expand the number of possible speech regulators, significantly increasing the likelihood that traditional First Amendment protections would be restricted. The resolution also would allow the federal government to abrogate state election regulation – an area historically reserved to state authority. Under S.J. Res. 19, even if a state wanted to preserve First Amendment protections for its citizens, the federal government could intercede and restrict state election-related speech.

Third, S.J. Res. 19 would significantly curtail the constitutionally protected right of freedom of association. It has long been understood that the First Amendment goes beyond political speech and expression to also protect the freedom to associate with others to advance common beliefs and ideas. The constitutional right of association recognizes that group association enhances effective advocacy, particularly on controversial topics. S.J. Res. 19 would allow Congress, or a state, to override this constitutional principle and prohibit individuals from associating together to promote their beliefs in the political sphere.

For these reasons, we urge you to oppose S.J. Res. 19.

Sincerely,

60 Plus Association Aeronautical Repair Station Association Aerospace Industries Association Agricultural Retailers Association Air Conditioning Contractors of America American Apparel & Footwear Association (AAFA) American Association of Exporters and Importers

American Bakers Association American Composites Manufacturers Association American Insurance Association American Lighting Association American Moving & Storage Association American Rental Association American Supply Association American Trucking Associations Arizona Business Coalition Arizona Chamber of Commerce and Industry Arizona Manufacturers Council Arkansas State Chamber of Commerce /Associated Industries of AR Ashland Area Chamber of Commerce – OH Associated Builders and Contractors, Inc. Associated Builders and Contractors, Delaware Chapter Associated Builders and Contractors, Empire State Chapter Associated Builders and Contractors of Michigan Associated Builders and Contractors, Rhode Island Chapter Associated Builders and Contractors, Rocky Mountain Chapter Associated Builders and Contractors, Western Washington Chapter **Associated Equipment Distributors** Associated General Contractors of America Associated Oregon Industries Associated Wire Rope Fabricators Association for Corporate Growth Austin Area Chamber of Commerce - MN Automotive Aftermarket Industry Association Beaver Dam Chamber of Commerce - WI Bismarck-Mandan Chamber of Commerce – ND Buffalo Niagara Partnership – NY **Business Council of Alabama** Cabarrus Regional Chamber of Commerce - NC California Chamber of Commerce Catawba County Chamber of Commerce – NC Center for Individual Freedom Central Florida Chapter Associated Builders and Contractors, Inc. Chamber Southwest Louisiana ChamberWest Regional Chamber of Commerce (representing West Valley City, Taylorsville and Kearns) – UT Chester County Chamber of Business & Industry – PA Chicagoland Chamber of Commerce - IL Colorado Association of Commerce and Industry Commerce Lexington, Inc. (Greater Central Kentucky Chamber of Commerce) **Construction Industry Round Table** Delaware State Chamber of Commerce East Valley Regional Chamber of Commerce (representing Millcreek) - UT

Electronic Retailing Association Electronic Security Association (ESA) Equipment Marketing & Distribution Association (EMDA) Fairfax County Chamber of Commerce - VA Family Research Council Fargo Moorhead West Fargo Chamber of Commerce - ND Florida Chamber of Commerce Fresno Chamber of Commerce – CA Fullerton Chamber of Commerce - CA Galion-Crestline Area Chamber of Commerce - OH Georgia Mining Association Goleta Valley Chamber of Commerce - CA Graham Texas Chamber of Commerce Greater Bakersfield Chamber of Commerce - CA Greater Boca Raton Chamber of Commerce – FL Greater Columbia Chamber of Commerce - SC Greater Irving-Las Colinas Chamber of Commerce – TX Greater Louisville Inc. - the Metro Chamber of Commerce - KY Greater North Dakota Chamber of Commerce Greater Phoenix Chamber of Commerce – AZ Greater Pittsburgh Chamber of Commerce – PA Greater Raleigh Chamber of Commerce - NC Greater Springfield Chamber of Commerce - VA Hampton Roads Chamber of Commerce - VA Heating, Air-Conditioning & Refrigeration Distributors International (HARDI) Hilton Head Island-Bluffton Chamber of Commerce - SC Illinois Chamber of Commerce Indiana Chamber of Commerce Industrial Supply Association International Foodservice Distributors Association International Franchise Association Johnson City / Jonesborough / Washington County Chamber of Commerce - TN Joliet Region Chamber of Commerce and Industry - IL Kauai Chamber of Commerce - HI Kentucky Chamber of Commerce Kingsport Chamber of Commerce - TN Los Angeles Area Chamber of Commerce - CA Lubbock Chamber of Commerce – TX Management Association for Private Photogrammetric Surveyors (MAPPS) Manhattan Chamber of Commerce - NY Maryland Chamber of Commerce Metals Service Center Institute Michigan Chamber of Commerce Missouri Chamber of Commerce and Industry Mobile Area Chamber of Commerce – AL Montana Chamber of Commerce

NAHAD - The Association for Hose & Accessories Distribution Naperville Area Chamber of Commerce – IL National Association of Home Builders National Association of Manufacturers National Association of Wholesaler-Distributors National Black Chamber of Commerce National Council of Chain Restaurants National Federation of Independent Business National Independent Automobile Dealers Association National Marine Distributors Association National Mining Association National Restaurant Association National Retail Federation National Roofing Contractors Association National Society of Professional Surveyors National Stone, Sand & Gravel Association National Taxpayers Union Nebraska Chamber of Commerce and Industry New Jersey Motor Truck Association New Jersey State Chamber of Commerce Newberry County Development Board / Chamber of Commerce - SC North American Equipment Dealers Association North Carolina Chamber North Country Chamber of Commerce - NY Northern Kentucky Chamber of Commerce Ohio Chamber of Commerce Orlando Regional Chamber of Commerce - FL Outdoor Power Equipment and Engine Service Association Pacific-West Fastener Association Palm Desert Area Chamber of Commerce – CA Pelican Chapter Associated Builders and Contractors, Inc. Pennsylvania Chamber of Business and Industry Prince William Chamber of Commerce – VA Retail Grocers Association of Greater Kansas City **Retail Industry Leaders Association** Rhode Island Chamber of Commerce Coalition Richland Area Chamber of Commerce – OH Rochester Area Chamber of Commerce - NY Salt Lake Chamber – UT Santa Clara Chamber of Commerce and Convention-Visitors Bureau - CA Schuylkill Chamber of Commerce – PA Simi Valley Chamber of Commerce - CA Small Business & Entrepreneurship Council South Dakota Chamber of Commerce & Industry South Shore Chamber of Commerce – MA Southwest Cable Communications Association

Southwest Valley Chamber of Commerce – AZ SouthWestern Equipment Dealers Association St. TammanyWest Chamber of Commerce - LA Tennessee Chamber of Commerce & Industry Textile Care Allied Trades Association The Business Council of New York State The Capitol Group The Chamber of Reno, Sparks, and Northern Nevada The Greater Lafayette Chamber of Commerce - LA The Greater Omaha Chamber of Commerce - NE The Kansas Chamber The Kansas Food Dealers Association The Longview TX Chamber of Commerce The National Association of Chemical Distributors The Ohio Society of CPAs The Southern Wayne County Regional Chamber - MI The State Chamber of Oklahoma The West Virginia Chamber Tire Industry Association Tucson Metro Chamber – AZ U.S. Chamber of Commerce Utah Valley Chamber of Commerce Virginia Chamber of Commerce White Pine Chamber of Commerce-Ely, Nevada - NV Winona Area Chamber of Commerce - MN Wisconsin Grocers Association Wisconsin Manufacturers & Commerce Wisconsin Transportation Builders Association